

HARMONIE-CLIMATE AT SMHI

Experiences and status

ALARO Working Days 2016

Petter Lind

September 13, 2016

Rosby Centre, SMHI
petter.lind@smhi.se



Research group:

- The HARMONIE-Climate group is expanding!
Now 5 researchers

Research group:

- The HARMONIE-Climate group is expanding!
Now 5 researchers

Scientific focus & competence:

- High-resolution modeling, convection, precipitation, extremes, PBL physics.
- Computer science/technical development
- Model development
- Analysis tools (python based)

Research group:

- The HARMONIE-Climate group is expanding!
Now 5 researchers

Scientific focus & competence:

- High-resolution modeling, convection, precipitation, extremes, PBL physics.
- Computer science/technical development
- Model development
- Analysis tools (python based)

HCLIM collaboration:

- In-house collaboration with NWP group (e.g. land surface scheme)
- International collaboration in initial stages but growing.

Experiment configuration:

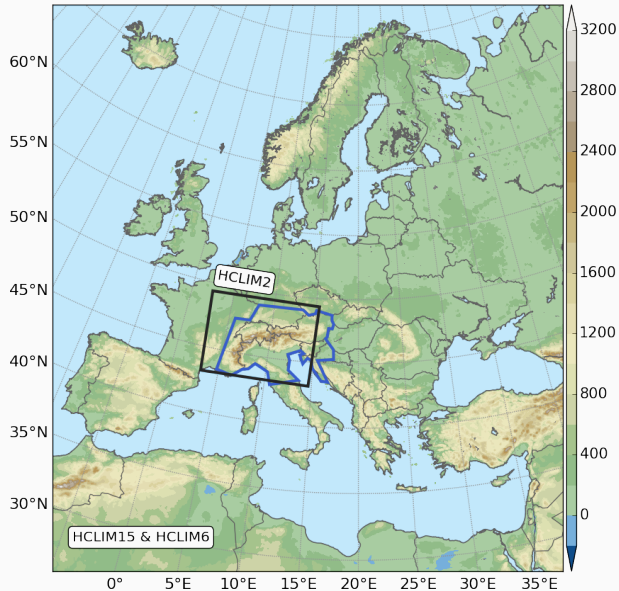
Physics: ALARO-0 and AROME

Versions: cy36, cy37, cy38

Domains: Europe (ALARO-0) and Central Europe (AROME)

Resolutions: 15, 6 km (pan-Europe) and 2 km (Central Europe),
60/65 vertical levels

LBCs: ERA-Interim, EC-Earth



Papers with cy36 & cy37:

- I. Lindstedt, D., P. Lind, E. Kjellström, and C. Jones (2015): A new regional climate model operating at the meso-gamma scale: performance over Europe, *Tellus 67A* (**13**), 7889-7907.
- II. Lind, P., D. Lindstedt, E. Kjellström, and C. Jones (2016): Spatial and temporal characteristics of summer precipitation over Central Europe in a suite of high-resolution climate models, *Journal of Climate* (**29**), 3501-3518.

Papers with cy36 & cy37:

- I. Lindstedt, D., P. Lind, E. Kjellström, and C. Jones (2015): A new regional climate model operating at the meso-gamma scale: performance over Europe, *Tellus 67A* (13), 7889-7907.
- II. Lind, P., D. Lindstedt, E. Kjellström, and C. Jones (2016): Spatial and temporal characteristics of summer precipitation over Central Europe in a suite of high-resolution climate models, *Journal of Climate*, (29) 3501-3518.

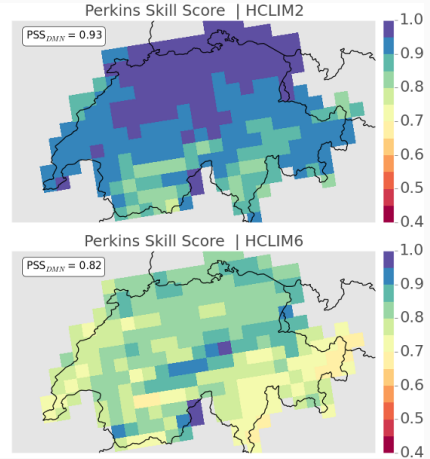
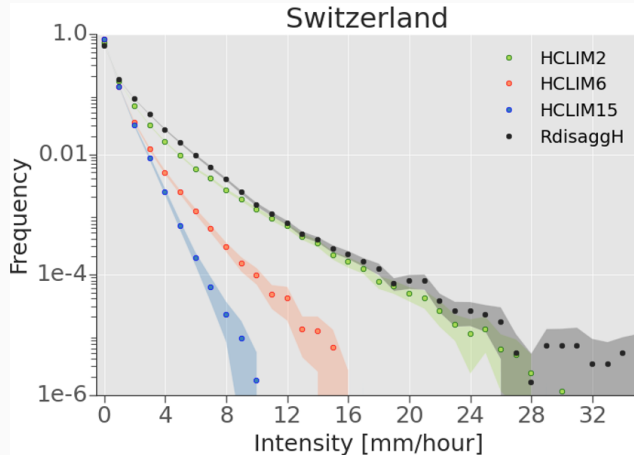
Ongoing work

cy37: Case studies of heavy rainfall events over Crete (part of ECLISE EU project).

Paper: Koutroulis *et al.* (2015), *Earth Perspectives*

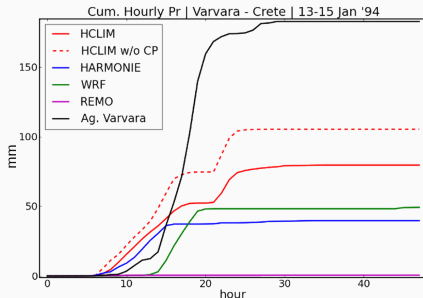
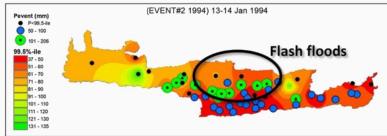
cy38: Sensitivity study – effect of afforestation/deforestation over Europe. Comparing HCLIM with RCA.

- Seven summers sampled over Europe (ALARO-0, 15/6 km resolution) and Central Europe (AROME 2km resolution)

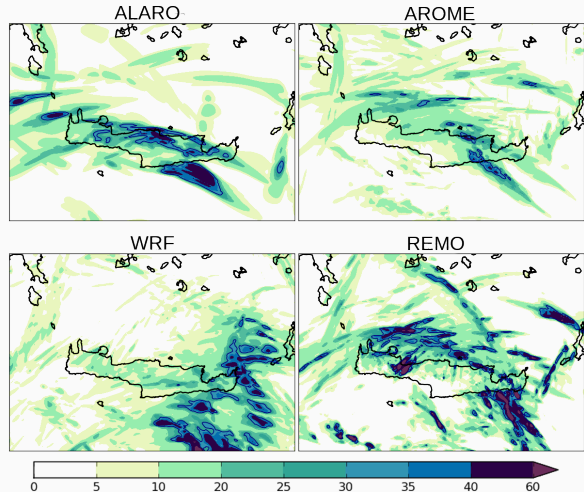


- Multi-model (convection-permitting) study; reproducing extreme rainfall over Crete (ALARO-0 & AROME @2km resolution)

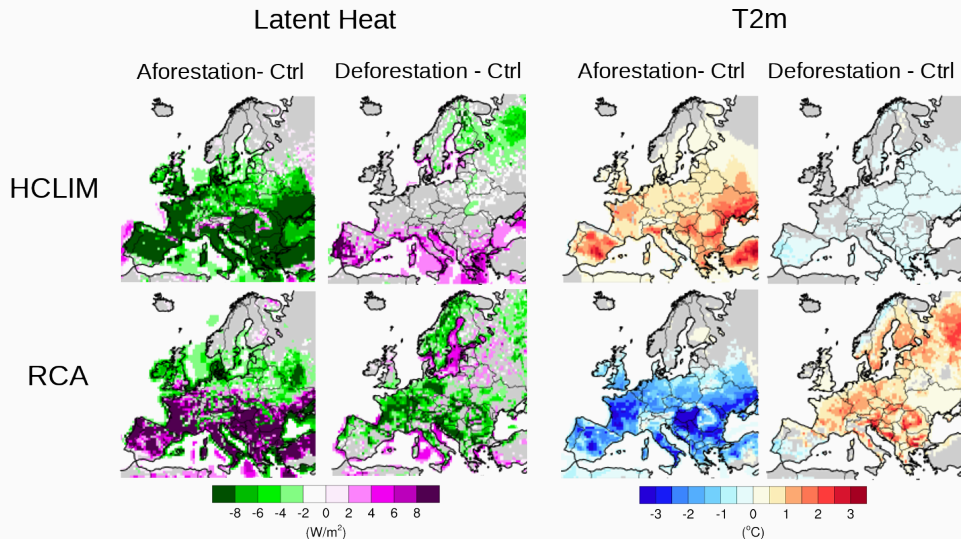
Crete 1994 flash flood



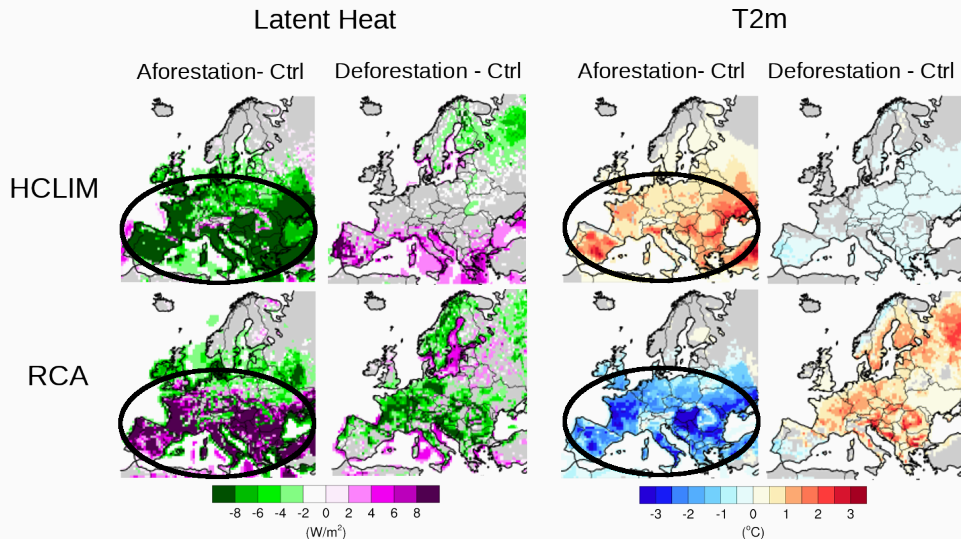
Max. intensity [mm/h] | Crete 11-16 Jan 1994



- Sensitivity study; effect of afforestation/deforestation on climate over Europe.



- Sensitivity study; effect of afforestation/deforestation on climate over Europe.



- Ongoing work to finalize and tag cycle 38 version for operational use.
- Still technical issues and some model biases.

HCLIM in cy38

	Default	Climate
Soil scheme	3-L	DIF (Diffusion) 14L
nPatch	1	2
Snow scheme	D95	ES (Explicit Snow)
Sea-ice model	-	HM-1
Lake model	-	FLake
SFX Version	7.2	7.3 + 8.0 (ISBA)
SST+SIC	Const.	Update from file
Radiation (ACRANEB)	1	2
RCP data	-	Update from table
Aerosols (scenario)	-	Update from table

For a complete list see <https://hirlam.org/trac/wiki/HarmonieClimate>

Issues/biases in cy38

- Technical, system dependent problems:

Issues/biases in cy38

- Technical, system dependent problems:
 - Instabilities at start of simulation and in relaxation zone.

Issues/biases in cy38

- Technical, system dependent problems:
 - Instabilities at start of simulation and in relaxation zone.
 - Occur in the cold season and are grid resolution dependent.

Issues/biases in cy38

- Technical, system dependent problems:
 - Instabilities at start of simulation and in relaxation zone.
 - Occur in the cold season and are grid resolution dependent.
- ALARO-0: Radiation bias (underestimated down-welling SW) in spring/summer

Issues/biases in cy38

- Technical, system dependent problems:
 - Instabilities at start of simulation and in relaxation zone.
 - Occur in the cold season and are grid resolution dependent.
- ALARO-0: Radiation bias (underestimated down-welling SW) in spring/summer
- ALARO-0: Concurrent cold bias

Issues/biases in cy38

- Technical, system dependent problems:
 - Instabilities at start of simulation and in relaxation zone.
 - Occur in the cold season and are grid resolution dependent.
- ALARO-0: Radiation bias (underestimated down-welling SW) in spring/summer
- ALARO-0: Concurrent cold bias
- Update of aerosols for scenarios (CMIP5 data)

Some initial experiments and tests with HCLIM cy38 (ALARO-0):

- Sensitivity of afforestation/deforestation (grid size: 50km)
- Summer samplings (grid size: 6km)

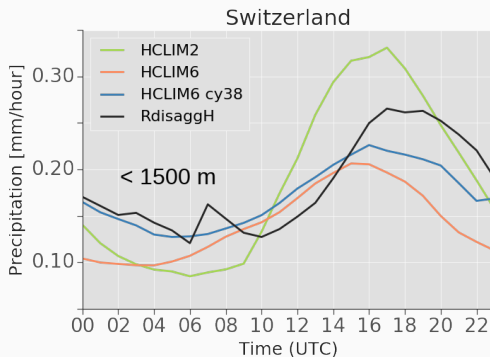
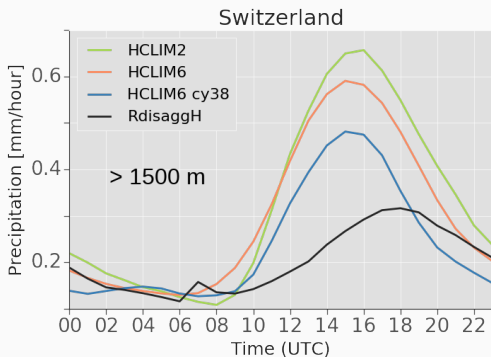
Some initial experiments and tests with HCLIM cy38 (ALARO-0):

- Sensitivity of afforestation/deforestation (grid size: 50km)
- Summer samplings (grid size: 6km)

- Improvements in ALARO-0 cy38 compared to cy37 are seen in e.g. the diurnal cycle, intensity distributions, rain spell durations.

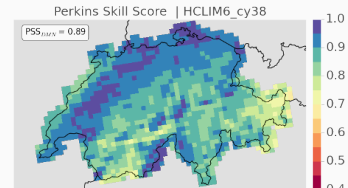
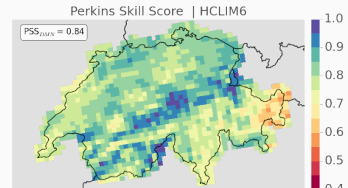
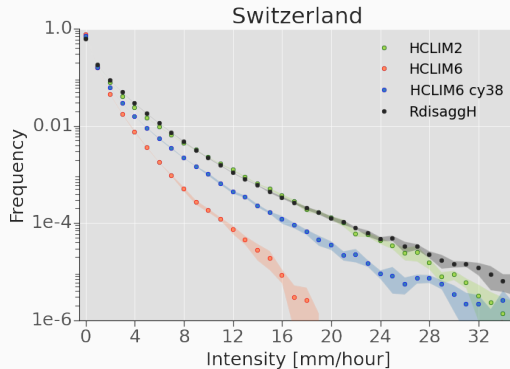
Some initial experiments and tests with HCLIM cy38 (ALARO-0):

- Sensitivity of afforestation/deforestation (grid size: 50km)
- Summer samplings (grid size: 6km)
- Improvements in ALARO-0 cy38 compared to cy37 are seen in e.g. the diurnal cycle, intensity distributions, rain spell durations.



Some initial experiments and tests with HCLIM cy38 (ALARO-0):

- Sensitivity of afforestation/deforestation (grid size: 50km)
- Summer samplings (grid size: 6km)
- Improvements in ALARO-0 cy38 compared to cy37 are seen in e.g. the diurnal cycle, intensity distributions, rain spell durations.



Planned/ongoing experiments

- High-End cLimate Impacts and eXtremes (HELIX)
 - EC-Earth T511 (40 km), 30-year time slices, historical + scenario
 - RCP8.5, centered around 4°C warming
 - EC-Earth → ALARO @20km
 - EC-Earth → ALARO @6km (full years or summer samplings)
- Urban-SIS (Proof-of-concept)
 - ALARO @20km → AROME @1km over cities.
 - AROME with TEB. Input to urban model.

Where are we heading ...?

- Next version/cycle?

Where are we heading ...?

- Next version/cycle?
- We want to be closer to NWP development (with regard to versions)

Where are we heading ...?

- Next version/cycle?
- We want to be closer to NWP development (with regard to versions)
- ALARO-1 with SURFEX (version 8.0)

Where are we heading ...?

- Next version/cycle?
- We want to be closer to NWP development (with regard to versions)
- ALARO-1 with SURFEX (version 8.0)
- We are aiming to further explore the "multi-scale" performance of HCLIM with ALARO configuration. ~1-50km grid resolution.

Where are we heading ...?

- Next version/cycle?
- We want to be closer to NWP development (with regard to versions)
- ALARO-1 with SURFEX (version 8.0)
- We are aiming to further explore the "multi-scale" performance of HCLIM with ALARO configuration. ~1-50km grid resolution.
- Non-Europe domains: e.g. Africa

Where are we heading ...?

- Next version/cycle?
- We want to be closer to NWP development (with regard to versions)
- ALARO-1 with SURFEX (version 8.0)
- We are aiming to further explore the "multi-scale" performance of HCLIM with ALARO configuration. \sim 1-50km grid resolution.
- Non-Europe domains: e.g. Africa
- Further expand and deepen collaboration

THANKS! QUESTIONS?